

# PROBLEMAS RESUELTOS DE CALOR Y TEMPERATURA

⑥  $Q \rightarrow \text{kcal}$

$m = 50 \text{ g}$

$T = 180^\circ\text{C}$

$T = -10^\circ\text{C}$

Vapor	$Q_1$	Vapor	$Q_2$	Agua(l)	$Q_3$	Agua(l)	$Q_4$
$180^\circ\text{C}$	$\rightarrow$	$100^\circ\text{C}$	$\rightarrow$	$100^\circ\text{C}$	$\rightarrow$	$0^\circ\text{C}$	$\rightarrow$

$Q_4$	Hielo	$Q_5$	Hielo
$\rightarrow$	$0^\circ\text{C}$	$\rightarrow$	$-10^\circ\text{C}$

$$Q_1 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 50 \cdot 0.46 \cdot (100 - 180) = -1840 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_2 = m \cdot L = 50 \cdot (-540) = -2.7 \cdot 10^4 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_3 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 50 \cdot 1 \cdot (0 - 100) = -5000 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_4 = m \cdot L = 50 \cdot (-80) = -4000 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_5 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 50 \cdot 0.5 \cdot (-10 - 0) = -250 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_T = Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3 + Q_4 + Q_5 =$$

$$= -1840 - 2.7 \cdot 10^4 - 5000 - 4000 - 250 =$$

$$= -3.81 \cdot 10^4 \text{ cal} = \boxed{-381 \text{ kcal}}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad \Delta T = 10^\circ\text{C}$$

$$Q = 123 \text{ kJ} = 1230 \text{ J} =$$
$$= 294 \text{ cal}$$

$$m = 525 \text{ g}$$

$$Q = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T$$

$$c = \frac{Q}{m \cdot \Delta T}$$

$$a) \quad c = \frac{Q}{m \cdot \Delta T} = \frac{123 \text{ kJ}}{0.525 \text{ kg} \cdot 10^\circ\text{C}} = \boxed{0.234 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}}$$

$$b) \quad c = \frac{Q}{m \cdot \Delta T} = \frac{1230 \text{ J}}{525 \text{ g} \cdot 10^\circ\text{C}} = \boxed{0.234 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}}$$

$$c) \quad c = \frac{Q}{m \cdot \Delta T} = \frac{294 \text{ cal}}{525 \text{ g} \cdot 10^\circ\text{C}} = \boxed{0.056 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}}$$

$$d) \quad c = \frac{Q}{m \cdot \Delta T} = \frac{0.294 \text{ kcal}}{0.525 \text{ kg} \cdot 10^\circ\text{C}} = \boxed{0.056 \frac{\text{kcal}}{\text{kg} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \text{ a) } 20 \frac{\cancel{\text{cal}}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ kcal}}{1000 \cancel{\text{cal}}} \cdot \frac{1000 \cancel{\text{g}}}{1 \text{ kg}} = \boxed{20 \frac{\text{kcal}}{\text{kg} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}}$$

$$\text{b) } 20 \frac{\cancel{\text{cal}}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}} \cdot \frac{418 \text{ J}}{1 \cancel{\text{cal}}} = \boxed{836 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}}$$

$$\text{c) } 20 \frac{\cancel{\text{cal}}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}} \cdot \frac{418 \cancel{\text{J}}}{1 \cancel{\text{cal}}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ kJ}}{1000 \cancel{\text{J}}} \cdot \frac{1000 \cancel{\text{g}}}{1 \text{ kg}} =$$

$$= \boxed{836 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}}$$

$\textcircled{9} \text{ } \tilde{Q}?$ $m = 200 \text{ g}$ $T = 12^\circ\text{C}$ $T = 160^\circ\text{C}$	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>A(\text{s})</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>\xrightarrow{Q_1}</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>A(\text{s})</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>\xrightarrow{Q_2}</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>A(\text{l})</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>\xrightarrow{Q_3}</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>A(\text{l})</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>\xrightarrow{Q_4}</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>A(\text{v})</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>\xrightarrow{Q_5}</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>A(\text{v})</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>12^\circ\text{C}</math></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>30^\circ\text{C}</math></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>30^\circ\text{C}</math></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>90^\circ\text{C}</math></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>90^\circ\text{C}</math></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>160^\circ\text{C}</math></td> </tr> </table> $Q_1 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 200 \cdot 0.8 \cdot (30 - 12) = 2880 \text{ cal}$	$A(\text{s})$	$\xrightarrow{Q_1}$	$A(\text{s})$	$\xrightarrow{Q_2}$	$A(\text{l})$	$\xrightarrow{Q_3}$	$A(\text{l})$	$\xrightarrow{Q_4}$	$A(\text{v})$	$\xrightarrow{Q_5}$	$A(\text{v})$	$12^\circ\text{C}$		$30^\circ\text{C}$		$30^\circ\text{C}$		$90^\circ\text{C}$		$90^\circ\text{C}$		$160^\circ\text{C}$
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$12^\circ\text{C}$		$30^\circ\text{C}$		$30^\circ\text{C}$		$90^\circ\text{C}$		$90^\circ\text{C}$		$160^\circ\text{C}$													

$$Q_2 = m \cdot L = 200 \cdot 120 = 2.4 \cdot 10^4 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_3 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 200 \cdot 0.94 \cdot (90 - 30) = 1.13 \cdot 10^4 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_4 = m \cdot L = 200 \cdot 350 = 7 \cdot 10^4 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_5 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 200 \cdot 0.3 \cdot (160 - 90) = 4200 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_T = Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3 + Q_4 + Q_5 =$$

$$= 2880 + 2.4 \cdot 10^4 + 1.13 \cdot 10^4 + 7 \cdot 10^4 + 4200 =$$

$$= 1.12 \cdot 10^5 \text{ cal} = \boxed{112 \text{ kcal}}$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad a = 10 \text{ m}$$

$$b = 5 \text{ m}$$

$$c = 1.5 \text{ m}$$

$$\hat{=} V?$$

$$\hat{=} Q?$$

$$T = 10^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T = 22^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\hat{=} \text{Coste?}$$

$$\text{Precio} = 0.18 \frac{\text{€}}{\text{kWh}}$$

$$1 \text{ cal} = 4.18 \text{ J}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } V &= a \cdot b \cdot c = 10 \cdot 5 \cdot 1.5 = \\ &= 75 \text{ m}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m &= d \cdot V = 1000 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \cdot 75 \text{ m}^3 = \\ &= 75000 \text{ kg} = \boxed{75 \text{ ton}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{b) } Q = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T =$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 75 \cdot 10^3 \text{ kg} \cdot 1 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}} \cdot (22 - 10)^\circ\text{C} = \\ &= 9 \cdot 10^8 \text{ cal} = \boxed{9 \cdot 10^5 \text{ kcal}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{c) Coste} = 0.18 \frac{\text{€}}{\text{kWh}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ kW}}{1000 \text{ W}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ W}}{1 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{s}}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ h}}{3600 \text{ s}}$$

$$\cdot \frac{4.18 \text{ J}}{1 \text{ cal}} \cdot 9 \cdot 10^8 \text{ cal} = \boxed{188 \text{ €}}$$

11) a)  $m = 250 \text{ g}$

$T = 17^\circ\text{C}$

$T = 50^\circ\text{C}$

$T = 25^\circ\text{C}$

$c^{\circ}\text{m}?$

b)  $V_1 = 3 \text{ l}$

$T = 20^\circ\text{C}$

$V_2 = 2 \text{ l}$

$T = 60^\circ\text{C}$

$c^{\circ}\text{T}?$

a)  $\text{Agua(l)} \xrightarrow{Q_1} \text{Agua(l)}$   
 $17^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow 25^\circ\text{C}$

$\text{Agua(l)} \xrightarrow{Q_2} \text{Agua(l)}$   
 $50^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow 25^\circ\text{C}$

$Q_{\text{ganado}} = -Q_{\text{perdido}} \Rightarrow Q_1 = -Q_2$

$m_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \Delta T_1 = -m_2 \cdot c_2 \cdot \Delta T_2$

$250 \cdot 1 \cdot (25 - 17) = -m_2 \cdot 1 \cdot (25 - 50)$

$2000 = m_2 \cdot 25$

$m_2 = \frac{2000}{25} = \boxed{80 \text{ g}}$

b)  $\text{Agua(l)} \xrightarrow{Q_1} \text{Agua(l)}$   
 $20^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow T$

$\text{Agua(l)} \xrightarrow{Q_2} \text{Agua(l)}$   
 $60^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow T$

$Q_{\text{ganado}} = -Q_{\text{perdido}} ; Q_1 = -Q_2$

$m_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \Delta T_1 = -m_2 \cdot c_2 \cdot \Delta T_2 ;$

$3 \cancel{\text{g}} \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 20) = -2 \cancel{\text{g}} \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 60)$

$3 \cdot T - 60 = -2 \cdot T + 120 ; 3 \cdot T + 2 \cdot T = 120 + 60$

$5 \cdot T = 180 ; T = \frac{180}{5} = \boxed{36^\circ\text{C}}$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad m = 100 \text{ g} \\ T = -8^\circ\text{C}$$

$$m = 276 \text{ g} \\ T = 130^\circ\text{C}$$

$\Delta T?$

$$\text{Hielo } Q_1 \rightarrow \text{Hielo } Q_2 \rightarrow \text{Agua(l)} Q_3 \rightarrow \text{Agua(l)} T \\ -8^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow 0^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow 0^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow T$$

$$\text{Vapor } Q_4 \rightarrow \text{Vapor } Q_5 \rightarrow \text{Agua(l)} Q_6 \rightarrow \text{Agua(l)} T \\ 130^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow 100^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow 100^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow T$$

$$Q_1 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 100 \cdot 0.5 \cdot (0 + 8) = 400 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_2 = m \cdot L = 100 \cdot 80 = 8000 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_3 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 100 \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 0) = 100 \cdot T \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_4 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 276 \cdot 0.46 \cdot (100 - 130) = -381 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_5 = m \cdot L = 276 \cdot (-540) = -149 \cdot 10^4 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_6 = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 276 \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 100) = 276 \cdot T - 2760 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3 = -Q_4 - Q_5 - Q_6$$

$$400 + 8000 + 100 \cdot T = 381 + 149 \cdot 10^4 - 276 \cdot T + 2760$$

$$100 \cdot T + 276 \cdot T = -400 - 8000 + 381 + 149 \cdot 10^4 + 2760$$

$$1276 \cdot T = 9641$$

$$T = \frac{9641}{1276} = \boxed{756^\circ\text{C}}$$

(13) $T = -20^{\circ}\text{C}$ $m_2 = 200\text{ g}$ $T = 130^{\circ}\text{C}$ $c \cdot m_1?$ $T_f = 50^{\circ}\text{C}$	$\text{Hielo } Q_1 \rightarrow \text{Hielo } Q_2$ $-20^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 0^{\circ}\text{C}$	$\text{Agua(l)} Q_3 \rightarrow \text{Agua(l)}$ $0^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 50^{\circ}\text{C}$
	$\text{Vapor } Q_4 \rightarrow \text{Vapor } Q_5$ $130^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 100^{\circ}\text{C}$	$\text{Agua(l)} Q_6 \rightarrow \text{Agua(l)}$ $100^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 50^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$Q_1 = m_1 \cdot 0.5 \cdot (0 + 20) = 10 \cdot m_1 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_2 = m_1 \cdot L = m_1 \cdot 80 = 80 \cdot m_1 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_3 = m_1 \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = m_1 \cdot 1 \cdot (50 - 0) = 50 \cdot m_1 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_4 = m_2 \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 200 \cdot 0.46 \cdot (100 - 130) = -2760 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_5 = m_2 \cdot L = 200 \cdot (-540) = -108 \cdot 10^5 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_6 = m_2 \cdot c \cdot \Delta T = 200 \cdot 1 \cdot (50 - 100) = -10^4 \text{ cal}$$

$$Q_{\text{ganado}} = -Q_{\text{perdido}}$$

$$Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3 = -Q_4 - Q_5 - Q_6$$

$$10 \cdot m_1 + 80 \cdot m_1 + 50 \cdot m_1 = 2760 + 108 \cdot 10^5 + 10^4$$

$$140 \cdot m_1 = 121 \cdot 10^5$$

$$m_1 = \frac{121 \cdot 10^5}{140} = \boxed{864 \text{ g}}$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad D = 1.70 \text{ m}$$

$$h = 2 \text{ m}$$

$$a) \text{ } \hat{d} \text{ m?}$$

$$b) \text{ } \hat{d} \text{ } ^\circ\text{C?}$$

$$T = 15^\circ\text{C}$$

$$m = 1 \text{ kg}$$

$$T = 1200^\circ\text{C}$$

$$c_{\text{hiervo}} = 0.113 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$a) \quad V = \pi \cdot r^2 \cdot h =$$

$$= \pi \cdot 0.85^2 \cdot 2 = 454 \text{ m}^3$$

$$m = d \cdot V = 1000 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \cdot 454 \text{ m}^3 =$$

$$= 4540 \text{ kg} = \boxed{454 \text{ ton}}$$

$$b) \quad Q_{\text{ganado}} = -Q_{\text{perdido}}$$

$$m_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \Delta T_1 = -m_2 \cdot c_2 \cdot \Delta T_2$$

$$454 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 15) = -1000 \cdot 0.113 \cdot (T - 1200)$$

$$454 \cdot 10^6 \cdot T - 6.81 \cdot 10^7 = -113 \cdot T + 1.36 \cdot 10^5$$

$$454 \cdot 10^6 \cdot T + 113 \cdot T = 6.81 \cdot 10^7 + 1.36 \cdot 10^5$$

$$454 \cdot 10^6 \cdot T = 6.82 \cdot 10^7$$

$$T = \frac{6.82 \cdot 10^7}{454 \cdot 10^6} = \boxed{1502^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad m_{\text{cal}} = 55 \text{ g}$$

$$m_2 = 250 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 18^\circ\text{C}$$

$$m_1 = 75 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 100^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T_f = 20'4^\circ\text{C}$$

$\hat{c} c_0?$

$$c_{\text{cobte}} = 0'093 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{g}\cdot^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$- Q_{\text{perdido por A}} = Q_{\text{ganado por B}} + Q_{\text{cal}}$$

$$- m_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \Delta T_1 = m_2 \cdot c_2 \cdot \Delta T_2 + Q_{\text{cal}}$$

$$- 75 \cdot c_1 \cdot (20'4 - 100) =$$

$$= 250 \cdot 1 \cdot (20'4 - 18) +$$

$$+ 55 \cdot 0'093 \cdot (20'4 - 18)$$

$$5970 \cdot c_1 = 600 + 12'3$$

$$5970 \cdot c_1 = 612'3$$

$$c_1 = \frac{612'3}{5970} = \boxed{0'103 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{g}\cdot^\circ\text{C}}}$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad k = 40 \text{ g}$$

$$m_2 = 200 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 20^\circ\text{C}$$

$$m_1 = 50 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 90^\circ\text{C}$$

$\hat{c} T?$

$$- Q_{\text{perdido}} = (m + k) \cdot c \cdot \Delta T$$

$$- m_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \Delta T_1 = (m_2 + k) \cdot c_2 \cdot \Delta T_2$$

$$- 50 \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 90) = (200 + 40) \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 20)$$

$$- 50 \cdot T + 4500 = 240 \cdot T - 4800$$

$$4800 + 4500 = 240 \cdot T + 50 \cdot T$$

$$9300 = 290 \cdot T$$

$$T = \frac{9300}{290} = \boxed{32'1^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$\textcircled{17} \quad m_1 = 200 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 20^\circ\text{C}$$

$$m_2 = 300 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 50^\circ\text{C}$$

$$c_{\text{alcohol}} = 2450 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}$$

$$c_{\text{agua}} = 4180 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}$$

$$a) \hat{c} T?$$

$$b) \hat{c} Q_{\text{escapado}}?$$

$$T = 30^\circ\text{C}$$

$$a) Q_{\text{ganado}} = -Q_{\text{perdido}}$$

$$m_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \Delta T_1 = -m_2 \cdot c_2 \cdot \Delta T_2$$

$$c_1 = 4180 \frac{\cancel{\text{J}}}{\cancel{\text{kg}} \cdot \cancel{\text{K}}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ cal}}{418 \cancel{\text{J}}}$$

$$\cdot \frac{1 \cancel{\text{kg}}}{1000 \text{ g}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ K}}{1^\circ\text{C}} = 1 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$c_2 = 2450 \frac{\cancel{\text{J}}}{\cancel{\text{kg}} \cdot \cancel{\text{K}}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ cal}}{418 \cancel{\text{J}}}$$

$$\cdot \frac{1 \cancel{\text{kg}}}{1000 \text{ g}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ K}}{1^\circ\text{C}} = 0,586 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$200 \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 20) = -300 \cdot 0,586 \cdot (T - 50)$$

$$200 \cdot T - 4000 = -176 \cdot T + 8790$$

$$200 \cdot T + 176 T = 4000 + 8790 ; 376 \cdot T = 12790$$

$$T = \frac{12790}{376} = \boxed{34^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$b) m_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \Delta T_1 = -m_2 \cdot c_2 \cdot \Delta T_2 - Q_{\text{escapado}}$$

$$200 \cdot 1 \cdot (30 - 20) = -300 \cdot 0,586 \cdot (30 - 50) - Q_{\text{escapado}}$$

$$2000 = +3516 - Q_{\text{escapado}}$$

$$Q_{\text{escapado}} = +3516 - 2000 = \boxed{-1516 \text{ cal}}$$

$$\textcircled{18} \quad m = 5 \text{ g}$$

$$V = 1 \text{ l}$$

$$T_1 = 10^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T_2 = 47^\circ\text{C}$$

$$L = ?$$

$$Q_{\text{cal}} = 5\%$$

$$- Q_{\text{perdido}} = Q_{\text{ganado}} + Q_{\text{cal}}$$

$$- m_1 L = m_2 c \cdot \Delta T$$

$$- 5 \cdot L \cdot 0.95 = 1000 \cdot 1 \cdot (47 - 10)$$

$$L = - \frac{1000 \cdot 37}{5 \cdot 0.95} = \boxed{-7790 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{g}}}$$

$$\textcircled{19} \quad c^{\circ} k?$$

$$m = 200 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 90^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T = 85^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T = 20^\circ\text{C}$$

$$m = 300 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 12^\circ\text{C}$$

$$m = 400 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 95^\circ\text{C}$$

$$c^{\circ} T?$$

\* Equivalente en agua:

$$- Q_{\text{perdido}} = (m + k) \cdot c \cdot \Delta T$$

$$- m_1 c_1 \Delta T_1 = (m_2 + k) \cdot c_2 \Delta T_2$$

$$- 200 \cdot 1 \cdot (85 - 90) = (0 + k) \cdot 1 \cdot (85 - 20)$$

$$1000 = k \cdot 65 \Rightarrow k = \frac{1000}{65} = 15.4 \text{ g}$$

\* Temperatura final:

$$- Q_{\text{perdido}} = (m + k) \cdot c \cdot \Delta T$$

$$- m_3 \cdot c_3 \cdot \Delta T_3 = (m_4 + k) \cdot c_5 \cdot \Delta T$$

$$- 400 \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 95) = (300 + 15.4) \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 12)$$

$$- 400 \cdot T + 3.8 \cdot 10^4 = 315.4 \cdot T - 3785$$

$$3785 + 3.8 \cdot 10^4 = 400 \cdot T + 315.4 \cdot T$$

$$4.18 \cdot 10^4 = 715.4 \cdot T \quad ; \quad T = \frac{4.18 \cdot 10^4}{715.4} = \boxed{58.4^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$\textcircled{20} \quad V = 3 \text{ l}$$

$$T = 10^\circ\text{C}$$

$$m = 400 \text{ g}$$

$$T = 150^\circ\text{C}$$

$c^* T?$

$$k = 35 \text{ g}$$

$$c_{\text{hiervo}} = 0,489 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{g}\cdot^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$c_{\text{hiervo}} = 0,489 \frac{\cancel{\text{J}}}{\text{g}\cdot^\circ\text{C}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ cal}}{4,18 \cancel{\text{J}}} =$$

$$= 0,117 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{g}\cdot^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$- Q_{\text{perdido}} = (m + k) \cdot c \cdot \Delta T$$

$$- m_1 \cdot c_1 \cdot \Delta T_1 = (m_2 + k) \cdot c_2 \cdot \Delta T_2$$

$$- 400 \cdot 0,117 \cdot (T - 150) = (3000 + 35) \cdot 1 \cdot (T - 10)$$

$$- 46,8 \cdot T + 7020 = 3035 \cdot T - 30350$$

$$30350 + 7020 = 3035 \cdot T + 46,8 \cdot T$$

$$37370 = 3082 \cdot T$$

$$T = \frac{37370}{3082} = \boxed{12,1^\circ\text{C}}$$